## The Complete Guide to Facebook Privacy Settings

Natasha Stokes June 26, 2017 https://www.techlicious.com/tip/complete-guide-to-facebook-privacy-settings/

<u>Privacy concerns</u> and privacy controls on <u>Facebook</u> are ever changing. When you post a picture of your kids at a family gathering, which one of your Facebook friends can share it? What private information are those Facebook game apps collecting on you for "third-party uses"? How do you make sure that <u>live video stream</u> is seen only by people you choose? Every action you take on Facebook has privacy and sharing implications that need to be considered before you upload that next selfie.

Fortunately, thanks to vocal demands for transparency from both Facebook users and government regulators around the world, Facebook has been making the process of managing your privacy easier. Below is our step-bystep guide to taking full control of your Facebook privacy settings.

## Privacy Check-up





Got it. Your next post will be shared with each time you post and in your settings.	Friends. You can change your audience
2 Apps	
Here are apps that you've used Facebook to each one and delete any that you no longer w	
Tip: You can always edit your apps later from	i your app settings.
Runtastic.com	Only me - ×
Learn More	Next
3 Profile	

## The basic privacy options

If you're not ready to dive into Facebook's substantial settings menu, there's a more user-friendly guide through the more vital privacy settings. Click on the question mark symbol in the top right of any Facebook page when you're logged in, and select Privacy Check-up, an easy-to-follow walkthrough of your current settings as they pertain to "Posts", "Apps" and "Profile".

(Alternately, for an even quicker speed-tuneup, you can adjust who can see your posts, send you friend requests, or block users by hitting the question mark symbol and selecting Privacy shortcuts.)

#### Posts

Starting with Posts, you can check your default sharing setting. We recommend the Friends setting over the Public one. When set to Public all your posts can be seen by anyone on or off Facebook. Unless you're a celebrity or running a page that is used to generate interest in a business you run, you will likely want to keep your activity restricted to those you have Friended.

The Friend setting has a few tweaks you should be aware of as well. By clicking on the sharing setting button, then the More Options button, you will see the Custom option. Click on that and you will see that you can include all your Friends, while excluding the names of certain Facebook friends you don't want seeing your updates. It is also important to note that the Friends of anyone tagged in your post or photos will be able to see that post unless you uncheck the option in this window.

If you have joined any Facebook groups or made lists of Facebook friends, you can restrict the posts that way or hide your posts from those groups and lists as well. You just want your college friends to see your late night party pictures? You want to make sure your work friends don't see your selfie at the beach when you called in sick? This is where these restrictions could come in handy both on a per post basis or as an overall option.

Finally, remember that you can change the sharing settings of any individual Facebook update by clicking on the sharing button to the left of the Post button. You can even go back to change settings of previous posts by clicking on the people icon at the top of the post, to the right of the date stamp.



#### Apps

Remember the Candy Crush Facebook game you played too much last year? How about that Instagram Facebook app you forgot you installed? Each app on the site you agreed to install has permission to post to your Friends list unless you told it otherwise at the time you installed it. Can't remember? This part of the tool shows you each app attached to your account and what sharing permissions it has. These settings also control who can see that you have the app installed.

If you don't use the app anymore, just delete it by clicking on the x. While checking my own app list while writing this guide, I found many apps I no longer use that had sharing rights on my account. I deleted all that I'm not actively using and set the sharing permissions of the remaining ones to Only Me.

## Privacy Check-up





Got it. Your next post will be shared with Friend	s. You can change your audience
<ul> <li>each time you post and in your settings.</li> </ul>	
2 Apps	
Z Apps	
Here are apps that you've used Facebook to log in each one and delete any that you no longer want.	to. Go ahead and edit who sees
Tip: You can always edit your apps later from your	app settings.
Nuntastic.com	Only me - ×
Learn More	Next
3 Profile	

#### Profile

Here you can see the privacy setting on your email addresses, birthday, hometown, relationship status and other personal details about your life. Under emails it will show the one you registered with when you first signed up for Facebook as well as one Facebook has assigned to you (which you likely will never use). I discovered that I left my Gmail account public, which I hadn't meant to.

For your birthday, the sharing settings are split between the day/month and

the year. That way your Friends can wish you happy birthday on Facebook on your special day without necessarily knowing your exact age.

For hometown, this setting only affects what your Friends can see. Advertisers and others may still access this information, especially if you are using the Facebook app which tracks your location automatically.

Finally, if you have set a relationship with another Facebook user, it will be shared unless you set otherwise.

It's important to note that this is only a partial list of the information you're sharing. To see the full list, click the My About Page button, which will take you to your profile page. On there, you can review the various sections—Work and Education, Places You've Lived, Contact and Basic Info, Family and Relationships, Details About You, and Life Events —and make changes hovering over each and clicking the link that appears.

Who can see my stuff?	Who can see your future posts?	Only Me	Edit
	Review all your posts and things you're tagged in		Use Activity Log
	Limit the audience for posts you've shared with friends of friends or Public?		Limit Past Posts
Who can contact me?	Who can send you friend requests?	Friends of friends	Edit
Who can look me up?	Who can look you up using the email address you provided?	Friends of friends	Edit
	Who can look you up using the phone number you provided?	Friends of friends	Edit
	Do you want search engines outside of Facebook to link to your Profile?	No	Edit

## The advanced privacy options

Here you can exert more control of what is being shared with whom. Which is never a bad idea. You've likely gone through this at least once in the past, but it's a great idea to review your settings at least once a year.

To get to the advanced privacy settings, click the drop down arrow in the top right on any Facebook page, click "Settings," and then "Privacy" in the left navigation column.

#### Who can see my stuff?

Who can see your future posts? This is the same as the Your Posts section above.

**Review all your posts and things you're tagged in** Ever been tagged in an embarrassing photo uploaded by that distant college classmate? You can use the Activity Log page and select the Posts You're Tagged In (in the left column) and the Photos > Photos of You (also in the left column) to check out what you've been tagged in. You can then remove the tag (click the dropdown arrow on the left of the post or photo and then click on the the Remove Tag button at the top of the page) or simply click Hide so they don't appear on your Timeline.

**Review your other activity on Facebook**. Hitting "More" after Photos, Likes and Comments reveals other items that may have been automatically posted to your Timeline and your friends' news feeds, including friends made, events attended, and videos watched (these are embedded video posts that are separate from video apps, and isn't controlled from the Apps menu above).

Some of these, such as friends made, can only be tweaked to be allowed or hidden on your Timeline. For "videos watched", you can hover over the padlock to view who can see that you've watched it, or choose to delete the post. You can also Clear Video Watch History at the top of the page, and manually update privacy settings by individual posts from music, news and games apps. Click on each section to make sure that the audiences for every category of activity is ok with you. **Limit the audience for your old posts for your Timeline** This will revert all your previous posts from "Public" or "Friends of Friends" to just "Friends". But if you've tagged a Friend in one of your posts, their Friends can see that since that is the default setting when tagging someone.

**Facebook Live – private, friends or public?** For <u>live video stream</u> <u>posts</u> from your smartphone, the default setting for each video stream will be the privacy level you set for regular posts and photos.

You may want to be a little less selective for live-stream video if you're shooting something news-worthy (or if your plan is to go viral), or more selective when you're just testing something out.

Either way, fire up the usual status update and select Live Video or the little red person icon. If it's your first time, you'll also want to grant Facebook permission to access your camera and microphone. You'll see your name and profile pic and underneath, the permission level for the video. Tap to edit and select an audience from options of Friends, friends minus a couple no-no's for reasons of your own, or public to be viewable by anyone on or off Facebook.

If you run a Facebook Page and have professional video software or hardware (more information <u>here</u>) you can also stream from your computer, but as you're assumed to want to reach your usual audience, there's no option to tweak post visibility separate to your regular posts.

#### Who can contact me?

Who can send you friend requests? The default is Everybody, but the only other choice is Friends of Friends.

#### Who can look me up?

Who can you look you up with the email address you provided? If someone types in the email address you registered with, they can send you a message which will likely land in the Other tab on the Messages page. You can restrict it to Friends of Friends or just Friends (who can message you anyway), if you don't want to be bothered.

# Who can look you up using the phone number you provided? Same as the email address.

#### Do you want other search engines to link to your timeline? Your

first impulse may be to turn this off, but Facebook only allows information you've marked as Public to be shown to other search engines. They see it as a way for friends not on Facebook to find you. They do this with your basic information they always make public which is, according to Facebook, "...your name, gender, username and user ID (account number), profile picture, cover photo and networks." Whatever you choose for all three of the above settings, anyone will still be able to find your profile simply by looking up your name in Facebook search.

#### Timeline and Tagging Settings

Who can add things to my timeline?	Who can post on your timeline?	Friends	Edit
	Review posts friends tag you in before they appear on your timeline?	Off	Edit
Who can see things on my timeline?	Review what other people see on your timeline		View As
	Who can see posts you've been tagged in on your timeline?	Friends of Friends	Edit
	Who can see what others post on your timeline?	Friends of Friends	Edit
How can I manage tags people add and tagging suggestions?	Review tags people add to your own posts before the tags appear on Facebook?	Off	Edit
	When you're tagged in a post, who do you want to add to the audience if they aren't already in it?	Friends	Edit
	Who sees tag suggestions when photos that look like you are uploaded?	Friends	Edit

### Timeline and tagging options

Now that you've mastered the basics, go down to the next section, Timeline and Tagging. From there, you can control exactly who sees what on your timeline, who can post to your timeline, and who can tag you in photos and posts.

To customize your timeline settings, click on the down arrow in the far upper right corner to reveal a drop-down menu and select Settings.

#### Who can add things to my timeline?

Who can post on your timeline? It's set by default to Friends and the only other option is to allow only yourself to post on your timeline.

**Review posts friends tag you in before they appear on your timeline?** If you are concerned about getting tagged in a photo that you don't want all your friends on Facebook to see, this is the setting for you. Once enabled, you'll have to manually approve any photo or posts you are tagged in before they appear on your timeline. Note that this only affects your timeline; those updates will still appear in searches, the news feed and other places unless you un-tag yourself. (Alternately, you can extricate yourself from incriminating posts by clicking on the offending post, then the arrow in the top right to "Remove Tag".)

#### Who can see things on my Timeline?

**Review what other people see on your Timeline.** Click "View As" for the perfect way to check that your mother or boss won't see what you don't want them to.

Who can see posts you've been tagged in on your Timeline? These areas give you a great deal of flexibility, with options ranging from Everyone to Friends of Friends to custom lists. Using this and the below setting in conjunction with manually approving what photos and updates you've been tagged in goes a long way to keep prying eyes away from more sensitive Facebook updates.

**Who can see what others post on your timeline?** As above, you have flexibility with options ranging from Everyone to Friends of Friends to

custom lists. Using this in conjunction with manually approving what photos and updates you've been tagged in goes a long way to keep prying eyes away from more sensitive Facebook updates.

#### How can I manage tags people add and tagging suggestions?

**Review tags people add to your own posts before the tags appear on Facebook?** This is an important option if you are concerned about a photo appearing on your profile. This applies only to photo tagging by your Facebook friends. You'll always be notified if someone who's not your friend tags you in a photo.

When you're tagged in a post, who do you want to add to the audience if they aren't already in it? This one sounds more complicated than it is. Often a Facebook friend of yours will make a post and tag you in it. The option here allows all of your Facebook friends to see an update or photo you've been tagged in by someone they aren't friends with themselves (the Friends of Friends function). You can choose to remain tagged but have none of your other Facebook friends see that update, limit who sees that update to certain groups of friends, or you can outright block certain Facebook friends altogether by using the Custom option.

Who sees tag suggestions when photos that look like you are uploaded? Facebook uses face-matching technology to suggest who you should tag in photos. It will only suggest people that are on the user's friends list. If you don't want to show up as an option when your friends are tagging photos, set this to No One.

Restricted List	When you add a friend to your Restricted List, they won't see posts on Facebook that you share only to Friends. They may still see things you share to Public or on a mutual friend's Timeline, and posts they're tagged in. Facebook doesn't notify your friends when you add them to your Restricted List. Learn more.		
Block users		person can no longer see things you post on your timeline, tag conversation with you, or add you as a friend. Note: Does not i cipate in.	
	Block users	Add name or email Block	
		You haven't added anyone to your block list.	
ock messages	If you block messages and video calls from someone here, they won't be able to contact you in Messenger app either. Unless you block someone's Profile, they may be able to post on your 't you and comment on your posts or comments. Learn more.		
	Block messages from	Type the name of a friend	
	Once you block app invites from someone, you'll automatically ignore future app requests from that To block invites from a specific friend, click the "Ignore all invites from this friend" link under your lat request.		
lock app invites	To block invites from a specific	friend, click the "Ignore all invites from this friend" link under yo	ur iditosi

## Manage blocking

If you want to take steps to keep people away from your profile, this is the section for you.

#### **Restricted list**

If you don't want to un-friend somebody but also don't want them to see all of your information, you can add them to the Restricted List. This means they can see your public information, but they have no way of knowing you've limited their view (unless they happen to see someone browsing your profile who isn't restricted).

#### **Block users**

You can also just straight up block somebody. This means this person cannot be your friend. This is an excellent setting if you have stalkers or other people consistently bothering you. Note that this does not stop them from interacting with you in apps, games or groups you're both a part of.

#### **Block messages**

Block messages If you're receiving unwelcome messages and video calls from someone, you can put a stop to that here – and it carries over to the Messenger app too. However, the pest in question will still be able to post to your Timeline unless you block them as a user (above).

#### **Block app invites**

In addition to blocking and restricting people from your profile, you can also block app invitations on a user-by-user basis. So if your Aunt Jackie keeps bombarding you with FarmVille apps, you know what to do.

#### **Block event invites**

Tired of your nephew inviting you to his New York City raves every weekend? Typing the name of the Facebook user into this section will stop you from seeing any future event invites from that person.

#### **Block apps**

Some apps and Facebook games are great fun at first, but after a while, you want to drop them. You can remove the app or game (see the Apps you use section, below) or block the app, which means it can no longer contact you or get non-public information about you through Facebook. If you are getting emails from the app, you will have to use the unsubscribe link at the bottom of the email.

#### **Block pages**

Is that discount fashion site you liked bombarding you with updates from its Facebook Page? Block 'em here, where you'll also automatically unlike and unfollow the Page. You can also block other Pages (i.e., public pages for businesses and celebrities) from commenting on or liking your posts.

#### **Customize app privacy**

You handled a lot of this with the Privacy Checkup, but in the Settings section there are additional controls for the apps where you've logged in with Facebook.

## App settings



Click on each app to view the information that it is collecting from your Facebook profile – your public profile, as well as things like your friends list, date of birth, pages you like, and more. Here you can tweak which of these pieces of data can be collected (except public profile, which is required by all apps). You can also remove the app entirely from the main screen by clicking the 'X', however, that doesn't delete the information the app already has about you.

For future app logins with Facebook, it's wise to set what info the app can collect – when signing up for the first time, click "Edit This" to choose which

data you want to share.

### Apps, websites and Platforms

Disabling this option means you'll no longer see app requests from friends, but you'll still be able to use apps and play games on Facebook and elsewhere. Win-win.

Apps others use		×
use apps. This makes their exper	e your info can bring it with them when the ience better and more social. Use the egories of information that people can brin ames and websites.	-
🗆 Bio	Posts on my Timeline	
🗌 Birthday	Home Town	
Family and relationships	Current location	
Interested in	Education and work	
Religious and political views	<ul> <li>Activities, interests, things I like</li> </ul>	
My website	My app activity	
If I'm online		
(like your friend list, gender or inf	tes to access other categories of informat o you've made public), you can turn off all u will not be able to use any games or app	
	Cancel	e

#### Apps others use

When your Facebook friends use certain apps, those apps access your public information and more. See the full list in the image to the right. There's quite a bit you may not be comfortable sharing without your knowledge. Most of it is enabled by default. Be sure to go through the list and check off what you don't want shared. Note that your public profile info, friend list and gender is not on this list - but these are shared with your friends' apps (unless you turn

## **Follower Settings**

o <sup>o</sup> General	Public Post Filters a	nd Tools	
Privacy Timeline and Tagging	Who Can Follow Me	Followers see your posts in News Feed. Friends follow your posts by default, but you can also allow people who are not your friends to follow your public posts. Use this setting to choose who can follow you.	🛛 Public 🕶
Blocking Language		Each time you post, you choose which audience you want to share with. Learn more.	
Notifications	Public Post Comments	Who can comment on your public posts? Friends of Friends	Edit
Public Posts	Public Post Notifications	Get notifications from Friends of Friends	Edit

If you're lucky enough to have people hanging off your every post, you can decide to widen your net of followers here. Friends follow by default, but you can change it to the only other option - let Everyone view your public posts (you can set public-ness each time you post).

## Ads

targeted advertising. Here you can see what information is influencing the ads you see, on Facebook and around the web.

#### Your information

Under About you, you can turn off whether details such as your relationship status, education level or job title can be used to target advertising to you. However, this does not stop Facebook from using this information to categorize your profile for advertisers, or from ads being shown.

#### Your categories

Want to know who exactly Facebook's advertisers think you are? Click here to see what descriptors that your activity on Facebook and outside has revealed about you. Most of my fields were related to factual items such as "Gmail Users", though there were a couple interesting deductions too, such as "Early technology adopters". You can delete them all to start afresh, or if you want no interest-based ads on or off Facebook. Just click the X on the right of each item.

Your interests	Ŷ
Advertisers you've interacted with	
Your information	
Ad settings	Close ^
Ads based on your use of websites and apps Can you see online interest-based ads from Facebook?	Yes
Ads on apps and websites off of the Facebook Companies Can your Facebook ad preferences be used to show you ads on devices such as computers, mobile devices and connected TVs?	No
Ads with your social actions Who can see your social actions paired with ads?	No One

## Ad Settings

Ads based on myour use of websites and apps Thanks to the Facebook "Like" buttons littered around the internet, and snippets of code that mean non-Like-enabled sites are still reporting movement back to Facebook, nearly anywhere you click online is used to build a profile of you that Facebook can then sell to advertisers so they can show targeted ads to you while you're browsing Facebook.

If that makes you uncomfortable, you can turn it off here. You'll still see advertising on Facebook, it just won't be based on all those steam mops you were looking up.

**Ads on apps and websites off of the Facebook Companies** Since Facebook operates its own ad network of sites, it can also target you with ads even when you're not browsing Facebook – essentially, at any site that uses its ad technology. But the permission is trickily worded – it asks if it can use your Facebook ad preferences, so choose Yes and make sure you review the section below entitled Ad Preferences. Even if you've always turned off targeted ads based on browsing (above), Facebook can use information on your profile, such as Likes, to create ad preferences.

Regardless, you'll most likely still receive targeted ads outside Facebook that are based on your age, gender and location, as well as browsing activity on sites that are part of other ad networks. If you want to stop seeing-based ads in general, you can opt out at the <u>Digital Advertising Alliance</u> - though it notes that the opt-out can only apply to participating companies.

#### Ads with your social actions

If you like, comment on or share a Page (say, owned by a business or brand), Facebook can broadcast it as an advertisement to all your friends.



This also applies to apps used (for example, Spotify) and events joined (say, if you hit attend for a café's Veggie Fridays). You can flip the audience for all this between Friends and No One.

## And that's Facebook Privacy in a (gigantic) nutshell

That covers your privacy setting options on Facebook. If you want to dig in even further, Facebook has a page explaining <u>the basics of Facebook</u> <u>privacy tools</u> as well as Facebook's <u>latest data policies</u>.

Updated on 6/26/2017

[shocked woman with laptop via Shutterstock, all other images via Facebook]